UNIPUNE ID : IMMP013250 DTE CODE : 6167 AISHE CODE : C-42197 AICTE PERMANENT ID : 1-3675161



Recognised by Government of Maharashtra, Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University and Approved by AICTE ACCREDITED BY NAAC

7.1.3 Quality audits on environment and energy regularly undertaken by the Institution. The institutional environment and energy initiatives are confirmed through the following:

KAMALA EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Index

Sr. No.	Year	Content		
1.	2022-23	Green audit / Environment audit		
2.	2021-22	Green audit / Environment audit		
3.	2020-21	Green audit / Environment audit		
4.	2018-19	Green audit / Environment audit		



Block D-III, Plot No. 3, Behind Mehta Hospital, Off Mumbai-Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune - 411 019. Website : www.pibmpune.org.in • E-mail : pibm@pratibhagroup.org.in 2 : 8600100942 / 8600100945

GREEN AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2022-23

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795, Email: engress123@gmail.com



ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u>

GREEN AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/KESPIBM/22-23/02

Date: 20/6/2023

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2022-23.

The Institute has adopted following Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Segregation of Waste at source
- > Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- > Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Good Internal Roads
- > Creation of awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Engress Services,

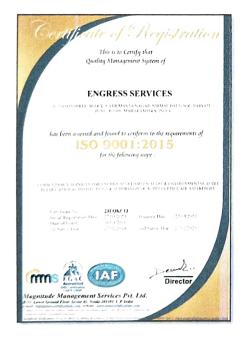
Andordale

A Y Mehendale, B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192 ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788





MEDA Registration Certificate



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ISO: 9001-2015 Certificate

ASSOCHAM GEM CP Certificate



ISO: 14001-2015 Certificate



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their campus for the Year: 2022-23.

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We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

2. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased	30752	kWh
2	Annual CO ₂ Emissions	27.68	MT

3. Usage of Renewable Energy & CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- The Institute has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 20 kWp.
- Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant in 22-23 is 24000 kWh
- Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions in 22-23 is 21.6 MT.

4. Waste Management:

No	Head	Particulars		
1	Solid Waste	Segregation of Waste at source		
2	Organic Waste	Provision of Bio Composting Unit		
3	Sanitary waste	Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator		
4	E Waste	Disposed of through Authorized Agency		

5. Rain Water Harvesting:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

6. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Well maintained internal road & Tree Plantation
- Awareness Creation on Energy Conservation by Display of posters

7. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption in computed on the basis of Load Utilization Factor
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 3. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day

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4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

8. References:

- 1. For CO₂ Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- 2. For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrofftop.gov.in

ABBREVIATIONS

LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
Qty	:	Quantity
W	:	Watt
kW	:	Kilo Watt
MT	:	Metric Ton

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Engress Services, Pune

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CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

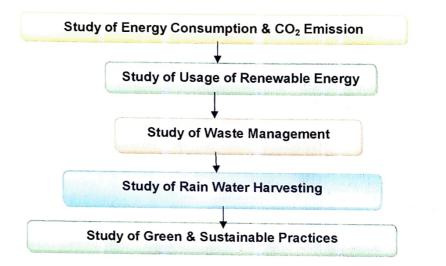
11.1 Introduction:

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A Green Audit is conducted at Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune.

1.2 Audit Procedural Steps:



1.3 Institute Location Image:



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CHAPTER-II STUDY OF ENERGY CONSUMPTION & CO_2 EMISSION

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the Institute for performing its day to day activities

The Institute uses Electrical Energy for various Electrical gadgets.

Basis for computation of CO₂ Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the Institute due to its Day to Day operations

No Month Energy Purchased, kWh CO₂ Emissions, MT 1 Jun-22 2785 2.51 2 Jul-22 2693 2.42 3 Aug-22 2596 2.34 4 Sep-22 2660 2.39 5 Oct-22 2512 2.26 Nov-22 2618 6 2.36 Dec-22 2196 7 1.98 Jan-23 2236 8 2.01 9 Feb-23 2698 2.43 Mar-23 10 2436 2.19 11 Apr-23 2559 2.30 May-23 2763 12 2.49 Total 30752 13 27.68 14 2785 Maximum 2.51 Minimum 15 2196 1.98 16 Average 2562.67 2.31

Table No 1: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:

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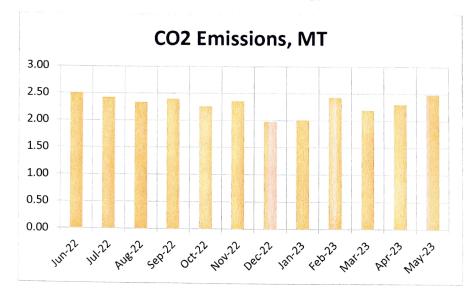


Chart No 1: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Purchased, kWh:

Table No 2: Key Parameters:

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Νο	Parameter	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Total	30752	27.68
2	Maximum	2785	2.51
3	Minimum	2196	1.98
4	Average	2562.67	2.31

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CHAPTER-III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The Institute has installed **20 kWp** Roof Top Solar PV Plant. In the following Table, we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to usage of Renewable Energy.

Table No 3: Calculation of Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated = 1*2*3	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Energy is equivalent to	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Reduction in Annual CO ₂ Emissions= (4) * (5)/1000	21.6	MT

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:

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CHAPTER IV STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste Collection Bins are placed at various locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



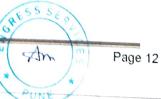
5.2 Organic Waste Management:

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A Bio Composting Pit is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost. Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:





5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



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5.4 E Waste Management:

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The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

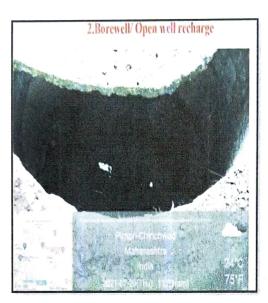
CHAPTER-V STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Bore well Recharge Point:

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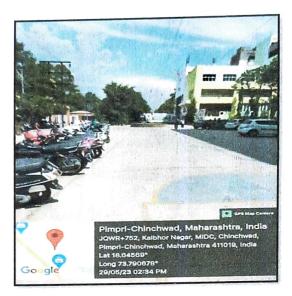
CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

6.1 Pedestrian Friendly Internal Road:

The Institute has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

Photograph of Internal Road:

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6.2 Internal Tree Plantation:

The Institute has well maintained tree plantation in the campus.

Photograph of Tree Plantation in the campus:



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6.3 Creation of Awareness about Energy Conservation:

The Institute has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation.

Photograph of Posters on Energy Conservation:



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ANNEXURE-I DETAILS OF TREES AND PLANTS IN THE CAMPUS:

No	Name of Tree/Plant			Indoor Plants
1	Cycus		No	Name of Tree/Plant
2	Adulsa		1	Peace Lily
3	Bottle Brush	1	2	Aloevera
4	Green Champa	1	3	Drecena
5	Ashwagandha	1	4	Fern
6	Dikemali	1	5	Chinese Evergreen
7	Bel		6	Flemingo
8	Tulsi	1	7	Arica Palm
9	Shevga	1	8	Money Plant
10	Seeta Ashok	1	9	Heart Leaf
11	Tuti		10	Azalia
12	Apta		11	Green Spider
13	Bibba		12	Weeping Fig
14	Tamhan		13	Croton
15	Sonchampa		14	Fig Plant
16	Kanher		15	Dumb cane
17	Amla		16	Snake plant
18	Behda			
19	Arjun			
20	Mahogany			
21	Ritha			
22	Rose			
23	Shikekai			
24	Mehendi			
25	Bramhi			
26	Gulvel			
27	Jasmine			
28	Jai			
29	Shatavari			
- 30	Gingko			
31	Tirphal			
32	Nagkeshar			
33	Bhringaraj]		
34	Putrajeevi]		
35	Madhumalti			

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List of Trees & Plants in the Campus:

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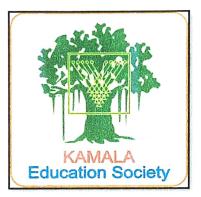
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ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, **PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT** Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2022-23

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795, Email: <u>engress123@qmail.com</u>



ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u> MEDA Registration No: ECN/2022-23/CR-43/1709 ISO: 9001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EQKC13), ISO: 14001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EEKW20)

ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/KESPIBM/22-23/03

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Date: 20/6/2023

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2022-23.

The Institute has adopted Environment Friendly Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- > Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- > Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator
- > Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Creation of awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation& making the campus Energy Efficient, Green and Environment Friendly.

For Engress Services,

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A Y Mehendale, B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192 ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788

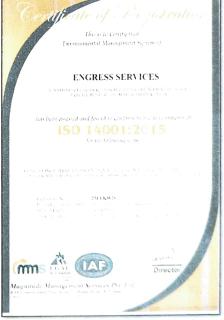




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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Environmental Audit of their campus for the Year: 2022-23.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

Engress Services, Pune

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various equipment.

2. Pollution caused due to Institute Activities:

- Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption
- Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste, Recyclable Waste and Human Waste
- Liquid Waste: Human & Laboratory Liquid waste

3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Annual Energy Purchased	54752	kWh
2	Annual CO ₂ Emissions	27.68	MT

4. Various projects implemented for Environmental Conservation:

- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated Equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- > Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project

5. Usage of Renewable Energy & CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- The Institute has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 10 kWp.
- Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant in 22-23 is 12000 kWh
- Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions in 22-23 is 10.8 MT.

6. Indoor Air Quality:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM2.5	PM10
1	Maximum	97	58	74
2	Minimum	93	57	72

7. Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	Temperature, ⁰C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Maximum	29.2	52	142	45
2	Minimum	28.9	50	102	41.9

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8. Waste Management:

No	Head	Particulars
1 Solid Waste		Segregation of Waste at source
2	Organic Waste	Provision of Bio Composting Unit
-	Sanitary waste	Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator
3		Disposed of through Authorized Agency
4	E Waste	Disposod et an e

9. Rain Water Harvesting:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

10. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- Internal tree Plantation.
- Creation of Awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Posters

11. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption in computed on the basis of Load Utilization Factor
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 3. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

12. References:

- For CO₂ Emission computation: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy Generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov.in</u>
- For Various Indoor Air Parameters: <u>www.ishrae.com</u>
- For AQI Standards: <u>www.cpcb.com</u>

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ABBREVIATIONS

kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
Qty	:	Quantity
MT	:	Metric Ton
CO ₂	:	Carbon Di Oxide
kWp	:	Kilo Watt Peak
AQI	:	Air Quality Index
PM2.5	:	Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 microns
PM 10	:	Particulate Matter of Size 10 microns
CPCB	:	Central Pollution Control Board
ISHARE	:	The Indian Society of Heating & Refrigerating & Air Conditioning Engineers

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Engress Services, Pune

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1. Important Definitions:

1.1. Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

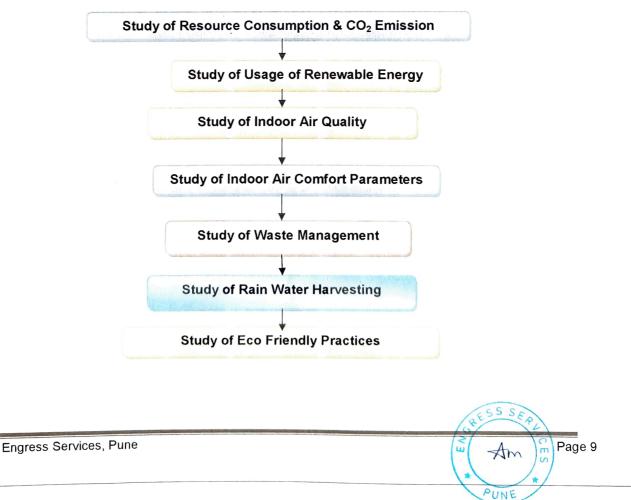
1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

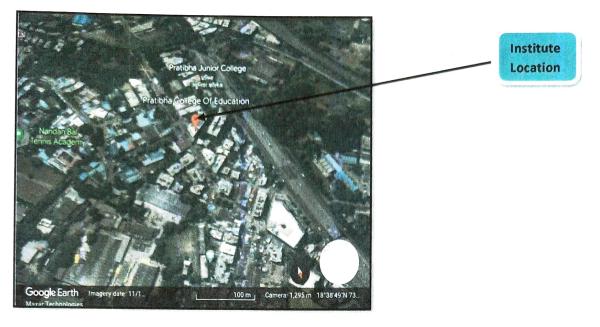
According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

1.3. Environmental Pollutant: means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

1.4 Audit Procedural Steps:



1.5 Institute Location Image:



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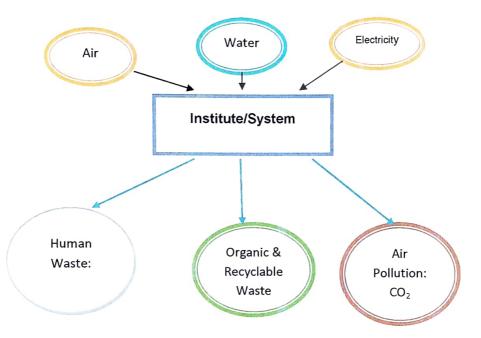
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The Institute consumes following Natural/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the Institute System & Environment as under.





A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Here we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the Institute for performing its day to day activities The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is:

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Table No 1: Stuc	y of Energy	Consumption 8	CO2	2 Emission: 2022-23:
------------------	-------------	----------------------	-----	----------------------

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-22	2785	2.51
2	Jul-22	2693	2.42
3	Aug-22	2596	2.34
4	Sep-22	2660	2.39
5	Oct-22	2512	2.26

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6	Nov-22	2618	2.36
7	Dec-22	2196	1.98
8	Jan-23	2236	2.01
9	Feb-23	2698	2.43
10	Mar-23	2436	2.19
11	Apr-23	2559	2.30
12	May-23	2763	2.49
13	Total	30752	27.68
14	Maximum	2785	2.51
15	Minimum	2196	1.98
16	Average	2562.67	2.31

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO_2 emissions:

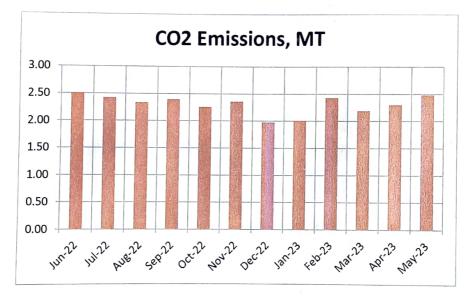


Table No 2: Key Parameters:

Νο	Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ emissions, MT
1	Total	30752	27.68
2	Maximum	2785	2.51
3	Minimum	2196	1.98
4	Average	2562.67	2.31

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CHAPTER-III STUDY OF CO_2 USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The Institute has installed **20** kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant. In the following Table, we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to usage of Renewable Energy.

Table No 3: Calculation of Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Energy is equivalent to	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Reduction in Annual CO ₂ Emissions= (4) * (5)/1000	21.6	МТ

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



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CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

On average, a person inhales about **14,000 liters** of air every day. Therefore, poor air quality may affect the quality of life now and for future generations by affecting the health, the environment, the economy and the city's liveability.

Rapid urbanization and industrialization has added other elements/compounds to the pure air and thus caused the increase in pollution. In order to prevent, control and abate air pollution, the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was enacted in 1981.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

4.2 Air Quality Index:

An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population. As the AQI increases, it means that a large percentage of the population will experience severe adverse health effects.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5
- 3. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5

Table No 4: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Office	95	57	73
2	Library	93	57	74
3	Classroom	96	57	73
4	Tutorial Room	95	57	72
5	IQAC Room	96	57	73
6	Ladies Common Room	97	58	73
	Maximum	97	58	74
	Minimum	93	57	72

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CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR COMFORT CONDITION PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit.

The Parameters include:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Lux Level
- 4. Noise Level.

Table No 5: Study of Indoor Comfort Parameters:

No	Location	Temperature, ⁰C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Office	28.9	52	102	41.9
2	Library	29.1	51	113	45
3	Classroom	29.2	52	142	42.6
4	Tutorial Room	28.9	52	109	44.8
5	IQAC Room	28.9	50	119	45
6	Ladies Common Room	29	52	123	44.7
	Maximum	29.2	52	142	45
	Minimum	28.9	50	102	41.9

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CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste Collection Bins are placed at various locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



6.2 Organic Waste Management:

A Bio Composting Pit is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost. Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:



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6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



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6.4 E Waste Management:

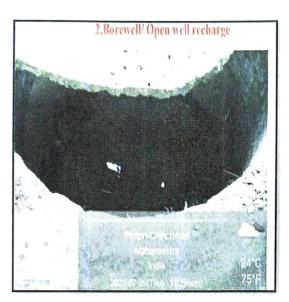
The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Bore well Recharge Point:

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CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY INITIATIVES

8.1 Internal Tree Plantation:

The Institute has well maintained tree plantation in the campus.

Photograph of Tree Plantation in the campus:



8.2 Creation of Awareness about Energy Conservation:

The Institute has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation. Photograph of Posters on Energy Conservation:



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ANNEXURE: I AIR QUALITY, NOISE & INDOOR COMFORT STANDARDS

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM-2.5 & PM-10:

2. Recommended Noise Level Standards:

No	Location	Noise Level dB
1	Auditoriums	20-25
2	Outdoor Playground	55
3	Occupied Class Room	40-45
4	Un occupied Class Room	35
5	Apartment, Homes	35-40
6	Offices	45-50
7	Libraries	35-40
8	Restaurants	50-55

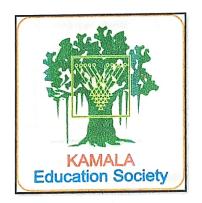
3. Thermal Comfort Conditions: For Non-conditioned Buildings:

No	Parameter	Value
1	Temperature	Less Than 33°C
2	Humidity	Less Than 70%

GREEN AUDIT REPORT

Kamala Education Society's, PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



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Year: 2021-22

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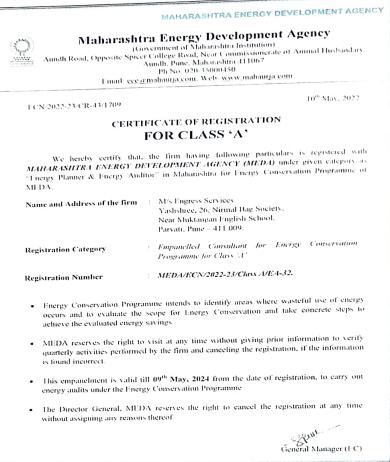
Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u>



REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



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	CERESO	ASSOCHAM
A	SEM Certific,	The work were
Q	ASSOCHAM hereby certifies th	-
No.	Mr. AY Mehenda	
	has successfully passed the	
Green and Ed	co-friendly Movement Certified Profession	nal Test (GEM CP)
	"Excellent Performance"	
	on 06 June, 2022	
	non digible to execute the GEM Sustaniability Cests, M fiels provid to invarid the GEM Cestified Professio	
q		2013
Pankaj R. Dharkar Charman, GEM	GEM CP 22/788	Deepak Sood Secretary General ASSOCIAM

ASSOCHAM GEM CP CERTIFICATE

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ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u>

Date: 15/6/2022

Ref: ES/ PIBM/21-22/02

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2021-22.

The Institute has adopted Energy Efficient & Green Practices:

- > Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- > Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator
- Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Good Internal Road
- Creation of awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Engress Services,

Amehendel

A Y Mehendale, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192 ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788



Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
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4	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	14
5	Study of Waste Management	15
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7	Study of Green & Innovative Practices	10

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their campus for the Year: 2021-22.

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We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

No	Parameter /Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO₂ Emissions, MT
1	Total	29716	26.74
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	2113	1.90
4	Average	2476.33	2.23

2. Present Energy Consumption& CO₂ Emission:

3. Various Majors Adopted for Energy Conservation:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy efficient STAR Rated Equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant

4. Usage of Renewable Energy:

- The Institute has installed 20 Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in the Year: 21-22 is 24000 kWh.
- The reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 21-22 is 21.6 MT.

5. Waste Management:

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The waste is segregated at the source. There are Waste Collection Bins at various locations, to collect the Waste.

5.2 Organic Waste Management:

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste into Bio Compost.

5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

Institute has a provision of sanitary waste incinerator.

5.4 E-Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

6. Rain Water Management:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

7. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Well maintained internal road
- Well maintained Garden.
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of Awareness in respect of Resource Conservation by displaying posters

8. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

9. References:

- 1. For CO₂ Emissions: www.tatapower.com
- 2. For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrofftop.gov.in

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ABBREVIATIONS

LED	:	Light Emitting Diode
kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
Qty	:	Quantity
W	:	Watt
kW	:	Kilo Watt
MT	ł	Metric Ton
LPD	:	Liters Per Day

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CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
- 2. To Study the present CO₂ emissions
- 3. To study Scope for usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. To study Waste Management:
- 5. To study Rain Water Management
- 6. To study Green & Sustainable Practices.

1.2 Table No 1: General Details of Institute:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name	Kamala Education Society's Pratibha Institute of Business Management
2	Address	Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune-411019
3	Year of Establishment	2008

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CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jun-21	2136
2	Jul-21	2236
3	Aug-21	2363
4	Sep-21	2113
5	Oct-21	2236
6	Nov-21	2301
7	Dec-21	2436
8	Jan-22	2536
9	Feb-22	2664
10	Mar-22	2763
11	Apr-22	2896
12	May-22	3036
13	Total	29716
14	Maximum	3036
15	Minimum	2113
16	Average	2476.33

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electricity Energy Consumption **Table No 2: Electrical Energy Consumption Analysis- 2021-22**:

Chart No 1: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Consumption, kWh:

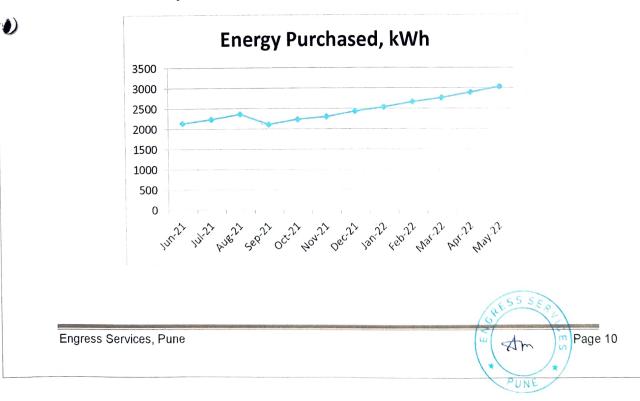


Table No 3: Key Parameters:

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No	Parameter	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Total	29716
2	Maximum	3036
3	Minimum	2113
4	Average	2476.33

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CHAPTER-III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities.

In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the Institute for performing its day to day activities

The Institute uses Electrical Energy for various Electrical gadgets.

Basis for computation of CO₂ Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is:

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the Institute due to its Day to Day operations

Table No 4: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:

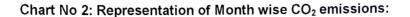
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No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-21	2136	1.92
2	Jul-21	2236	2.01
3	Aug-21	2363	2.13
4	Sep-21	2113	1.90
5	Oct-21	2236	2.01
6	Nov-21	2301	2.07
7	Dec-21	2436	2.19
8	Jan-22	2536	2.28
9	Feb-22	2664	2.40
10	Mar-22	2763	2.49
11	Apr-22	2896	2.61
12	May-22	3036	2.73
13	Total	29716	26.74
14	Maximum	3036	2.73
15	Minimum	2113	1.90
16	Average	2476.33	2.23

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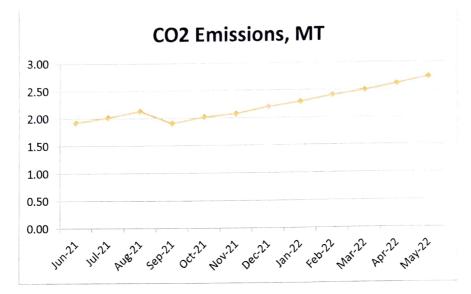


Table No 5: Key Parameters:

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No	Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO₂ emissions, MT
1	Total	29716	26.74
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	2113	1.90
4	Average	2476.33	2.23

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CHAPTER-IV STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

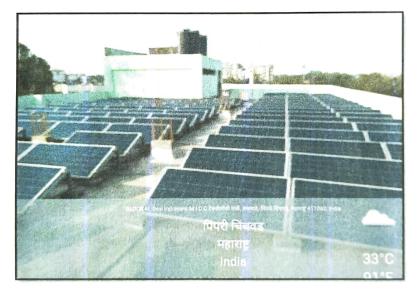
The Institute has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant of capacity **20** kWp. In the following Table we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated 4 kWh/kW		kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days 300 Nos		Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated = 1*2*3 12000 kWh		kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy emits	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Annual Reduction in CO2 Emissions = (4) * (5) /1000	21.6	MT

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:

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CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The Institute has good housekeeping practices. The Waste is segregated at source. Waste collection Bins are placed at strategic locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



5.2 Organic Waste Management:

.)

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste in to Bio compost.

Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:



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5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



5.4 E Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.



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CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well. **Photograph of Rain Water Carrying Pipe:**



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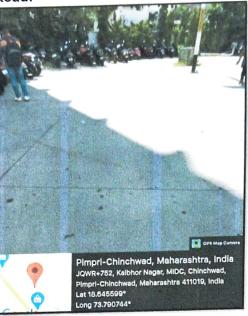
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CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Internal Road:

The Institute has well maintained internal road to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

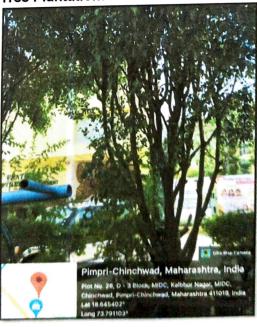
Photograph of Internal Road:



7.2 Tree Plantation:

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The Institute has well maintained Tree Plantation in the campus. Photograph of Internal Tree Plantation:



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7.3 Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:

The Institute has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation, appealing the stake holders to conserve the various Resources

Photograph of Posters on importance of Energy & Water Conservation:







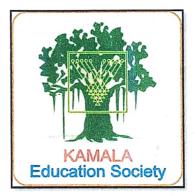
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ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2021-22

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u>



REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES

	MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(Go Zandh Road, Opposite Spicer	Ca Energy Development Agency vermient of Mahamshira Institution) College Road, Near Commissionerate of Animal Husbandurs Aundle, Pune: Maharashira 411067 Ph No. 020 15000450 mahaurja com, Web. www.mahaurja.com
LCN: 2022-23 (CR-43/1709	10 ³ May 2022
CERTI	FICATE OF REGISTRATION
	FOR CLASS 'A'
MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DI	the firm having following particulars is repostered with TETOPMENT (GENC) (MED-0) under pixen categors a- ter" in Maharashtra for Linergy Conservation Programme of
Name and Address of the firm	: M/s Engress Services Yashshree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society. Near Muktangan English School. Parvati, Pune – 411-009
Registration Category	: Empiroelled Consultant for Energy Conservation Programme for Class A
Registration Number	MEDA/ECN/2022-23/Class A/EA-32.
 Energy Conservation Progra occurs and to evaluate the achieve the evaluated energy 	mme intends to identify areas where wasteful use of energy scope for Energy Conservation and take concrete steps to savings.
 MEDA reserves the right to quarterly activities performe is found incorrect. 	5 visit at any time without giving prior information to verify d by the firm and canceling the registration, if the information
	till 09 th May, 2024 from the date of registration, to carry out gy Conservation Programme
 The Director General, MEI without assigning any reason 	
	General Manager (FC)

MEDA REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE



ASSOCHAM GEM CP CERTIFICATE



ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>engress123@gmail.com</u>

Date: 15/6/2022

Ref: ES/PIBM/21-22/03

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2021-22.

The Institute has adopted following Environment Friendly Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- > Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Segregation of Waste at source
- > Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator.
- Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Creation of awareness on Energy Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation& making the campus Energy Efficient, Green and environment Friendly.

For Engress Services,

Ambendal

A Y Mehendale, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192 ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Environmental Audit of their campus for the Year: 2021-22.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various equipment.

- 2. Pollution caused due to Institute Activities:
 - Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption
 - Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste, Recyclable Waste and Human Waste
 - Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste
- 3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emissions:

No	Parameter/Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions MT
1	Total	29716	26.74
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	2113	1.90
4	Average	2476.33	2.23

4. Projects implemented for Environmental Conservation:

- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- > In campus Tree Plantation
- Installation of Sewage Treatment Plant

Usage of Renewable Energy& CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- The Institute has installed 20 Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in the Year: 21-22 is 24000 kWh.
- The reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 21-22 is 21.6 MT.

6. Indoor Air Quality:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	121	68	81
2	Minimum	106	62	79

7. Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:

No	Parameter/Value	Temperature, ⁰C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Maximum	26.5	60	147	45
2	Minimum	26.3	59	117	42

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8. Waste Management:

8.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The waste is segregated at the source. There are Waste Collection Bins at various locations, to collect the Waste.

8.2 Organic Waste Management:

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste into Bio Compost.

8.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

Institute has a provision of sanitary waste incinerator.

8.4 E-Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

9. Rain Water Management:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

10. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- Tree Plantation and Well maintained Garden.
- Creation of Awareness in respect of Resource Conservation by displaying posters

11. Notes & Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

12. References:

- For CO₂ Emission computation: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy Generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov.in</u>
- For Various Indoor Air Parameters: <u>www.ishrae.com</u>
- For AQI &Water Quality Standards: <u>www.cpcb.com</u>



ABBREVIATIONS

kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
MCA	;	Master in Computer Applications
Qty	:	Quantity
MT	:	Metric Ton
CO2	:	Carbon Di Oxide
kWp	÷	Kilo Watt Peak
AQI	÷	Air Quality Index
PM2.5	:	Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 microns
PM 10	÷	Particulate Matter of Size 10 microns
CPCB	:	Central Pollution Control Board
ISHARE	:	The Indian Society of Heating & Refrigerating & Air Conditioning Engineers

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CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

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1.1. Important Definitions:

1.1.1Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

1.1.3. Environmental Pollutant: means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

1.1.4. Relevant Environmental Laws in India: Table No-1:

1927	The Indian Forest Act
1972	The Wildlife Protection Act
1974	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1977	The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act
1980	The Forest (Conservation) Act
1981	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1986	The Environment Protection Act
1991	The Public Liability Insurance Act
2002	The Biological Diversity Act
2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

1.1.5. Some Important Environmental Rules in India: Table No-2:

Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules
Municipal Solid Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
The Environment (Siting for Industrial Projects) Rules
Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules
Ozone Depleting Substances (Regulation and Control) Rules
E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules

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2011	National Green Tribunal (Practices and Procedure) Rules	
2011	Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules	

1.1.6 National Environmental Plans & Policy Documents: Table No-3:

1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
2.	National Water Policy, 2002
3.	National Environment Policy or NEP (2006)
4.	National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development, 1992
5.	Policy Statement for Abatement of Pollution (1992)
6.	National Action Plan on Climate Change
7.	Vision Statement on Environment and Human Health
8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research Institute)
9.	Addressing Energy Security and Climate Change (MoEF and Bureau of Energy Efficiency
10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

1.2 Audit Methodology:

- 1. Study of Institute as System
- 2. Study of present Resource Consumption & CO₂ Emissions
- 3. Study of CO₂ emission Reduction
- 4. Study of Indoor Air Quality
- 5. Study of Indoor Comfort Conditions
- 6. Study of Waste Management
- 7. Study of Rain Water Management
- 8. Study of Environmental Friendly Initiatives

1.3 General Details of Institute: Table No: 4:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name	Kamala Education Society's Pratibha Institute of Business Management
2	Address	Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune-411019
3	Year of Establishment	2009

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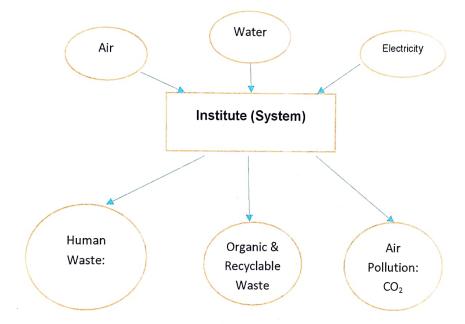
CHAPTER-II STUDY OFRESOURCECONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The Institute consumes following Natural/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the Institute System & Environment as under.

Chart No 1: Representation of Institute as System:



A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Here we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the Institute for performing its day to day activities The basis of Calculation for CO_2 emissions due to Electrical Energy is:

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Table No 5: Study of Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission: 2021-22:

Νο	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-21	2136	1.92
2	Jul-21	2236	2.01
3	Aug-21	2363	2.13
4	Sep-21	2113	1.90

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Oct-21	2236	2.01	
Nov-21	2301	2.07	
Dec-21	2436	2.19	
Jan-22	2536	2.28	
Feb-22	2664	2.40	
Mar-22	2763	2.49	
Apr-22	2896	2.61	
May-22	3036	2.73	
Total	29716	26.74	
Maximum	3036	2.73	
Minimum	2113	1.90	
Average	2476.33	2.23	
	Nov-21 Dec-21 Jan-22 Feb-22 Mar-22 Apr-22 May-22 Total Maximum Minimum	Nov-21 2301 Dec-21 2436 Jan-22 2536 Feb-22 2664 Mar-22 2763 Apr-22 3036 Total 29716 Maximum 3036 Minimum 2113	

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO₂ emissions:

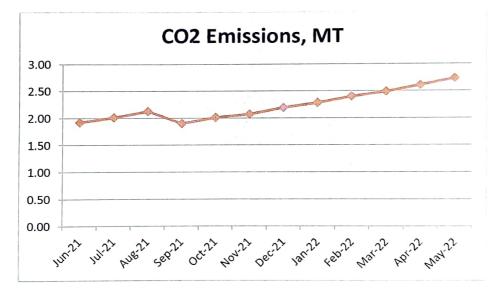


Table No 6: Key Parameters:

)

No	Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ emissions, MT
1	Total	29716	26.74
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	2113	1.90
4	Average	2476.33	2.23

Engress Services, Pune

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CHAPTER-III STUDY OF CO_2 EMISSION REDUCTION

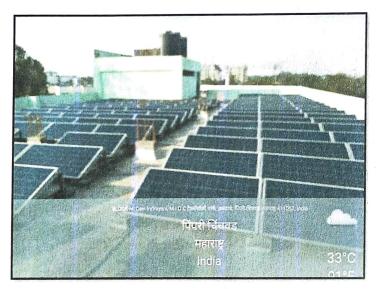
The Institute has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant of capacity 20 kWp.

In the following Table we present the Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant.

Table No 7: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy emits	0.9	Kg of CO_2
6	Annual Reduction in CO2 Emissions = (4) * (5) /1000	21.6	MT

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



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Page 13

CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

On average, a person inhales about **14,000 litres** of air every day. Therefore, poor air quality may affect the quality of life now and for future generations by affecting the health, the environment, the economy and the city's liveability.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

According to Section 2(b) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollution' has been defined as 'the presence in the atmosphere of any air pollutant.'

As per Section 2(a) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollutant' has been defined as 'any solid, liquid or gaseous substance [(including noise)] present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creatures or plants or property or environment

4.2 Air Quality Index:

An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5
- 3. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5

Table No 8: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Central Store	113	61	81
2	Canteen	120	66	81
3	HOD Cabin	110	63	80
4	Faculty Cabin	106	62	79
5	Classroom	114	64	79
6	Computer Lab	121	68	81
	Maximum	121	68	81
	Minimum	106	62	79

Engress Services, Pune

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CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR COMFORT CONDITION PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit.

The Parameters include:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Lux Level
- 4. Noise Level.

Table No 9: Study of Indoor Comfort Parameters:

No	Location	Temperature, ⁰C	Humidity, %	Lux Level	Noise Level, dB
1	Central Store	26.3	60	123	45
2	Canteen	26.3	60	119	42
3	HOD Cabin	26.4	59	123	43
4	Faculty Cabin	26.4	59	147	45
5	Classroom	26.5	60	123	44
6	Computer Lab	26.5	60	117	44.3
	Maximum	26.5	60	147	45
	Minimum	26.3	59	117	42

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Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 21-22

CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The Institute has good housekeeping practices. The Waste is segregated at source. Waste collection Bins are placed at strategic locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



6.2 Organic Waste Management:

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste in to Bio compost.

Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:



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Page 16

Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 21-22

6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



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6.4 E Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 21-22

CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Rain Water Carrying Pipe:



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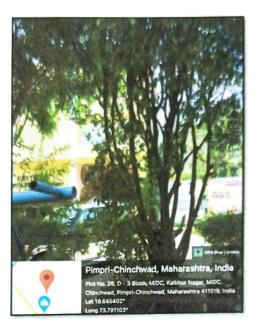
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Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune 21-22

CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY PRACTICES

8.1Tree Plantation in the Campus:

The Institute has well maintained Tree Plantation in the campus Photograph of Tree Plantation:



7.2Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:

The Institute has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation, appealing the stake holders to switch of the Equipment.

Photograph of Posters on importance of Energy & Water Conservation:



Engress Services, Pune

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ANNEXURE: AIR QUALITY, NOISE & INDOOR COMFORT STANDARDS:

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10:

2. Recommended Noise Level Standards:

No	Location	Noise Level dB
1	Auditoriums	20-25
2	Outdoor Playground	55
3	Occupied Class Room	40-45
4	Un occupied Class Room	35
5	Apartment, Homes	35-40
6	Offices	45-50
7	Libraries	35-40
8	Restaurants	50-55

3. Thermal Comfort Conditions: For Non-conditioned Buildings:

No	Parameter	Value
1	Temperature	Less Than 33ºC
2	Humidity	Less Than 70%

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GREEN AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, **PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT** Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2020-21

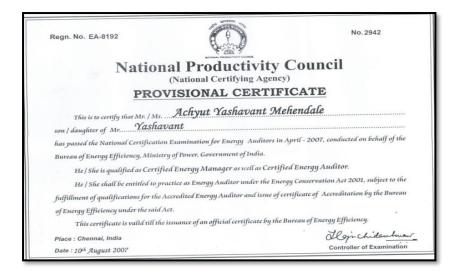
Prepared by

ENRICH CONSULTANTS

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>



REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



Auditor Certificate

	MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY An ISO 9001 : 2000 Reg. no. : RO 91 / 2462	
Aundh Road, Opposite Spi	tra Energy Development Agency Government of Maharashtra Institution) (cer College Road, Near Commissionerate of Animal Husbandary, Aundh, Pune, Maharashtra 411067 Ph No: 020-35000450 @@mahaurja.com, Web: www.mahaurja.com	
ECN/2021-22/CR-14/1577	22 nd April, 2021	
CER	TIFICATE OF REGISTRATION	
	FOR CLASS 'A'	
MAHARASHTRA ENERGY	at, the firm having following particulars is registered with DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (MEDA) under given category as uditor" in Maharashtra for Energy Conservation Programme of	
Name and Address of the firm	 M/s Enrich Consultants Yashashree, Plot No. 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune - 411009. 	
Registration Category	: Empanelled Consultant for Energy Conservation Programme for Class 'A'	
Registration Number	: MEDA/ECN/2021-22/Class A/EA-03	
	ogramme intends to identify areas where wasteful use of energy the scope for Energy Conservation and take concrete steps to rgy savings.	
 MEDA reserves the right to visit at any time without giving prior information to verify quarterly activities performed by the firm and canceling the registration, if the information is found incorrect. 		
	id till 21 st April, 2023 from the date of registration, to carry out nergy Conservation Programme	
 The Director General, N without assigning any rea 	AEDA reserves the right to cancel the registration at any time sons thereof.	
	. General Manager (EC)	

MEDA Registration Certificate



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

ENRICH CONSULTANTS

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>

Ref: EC/PIBM/20-21/02

Date: 27/7/2021

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2020-21.

The College has adopted following Green Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Bed for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- > Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator, for Disposal of Sanitary Waste
- Installation of Rain Water Management Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Good Internal Road
- > Creation of awareness on Water Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Enrich Consultants,

Amehendele

A Y Mehendale, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

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3	Study of Carbon Foot Printing	11
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5	Study of Waste Management	13
6	Study of Rain Water Management	15
7	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	16

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Enrich Consultants, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their campus for the Year: 2020-21.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of **Electrical Energy**; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

No	Parameter /Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO₂ Emissions, MT
1	Total	18224	16.40
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	989	0.89
4	Average	1518.67	1.37

3. Various Majors Adopted for Energy Conservation:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy efficient STAR Rated Equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant

4. Usage of Renewable Energy:

- The College has installed **20 kWp** Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in the Year: 20-21 is 24000 kWh.
- The reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 20-21 is 21.6 MT.

5. Waste Management:

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The waste is segregated at the source. There are Waste Collection Bins at various locations, to collect the Waste.

5.2 Organic Waste Management:

The College has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste into Bio Compost.

6. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

7. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Well maintained internal road
- Well maintained Garden.

THE THE ST NATURE

• Creation of Awareness in respect of Water Conservation by displaying posters

8. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption is computed based on Load Utilization Factor.
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 3. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

9. References:

- 1. For CO₂ Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- 2. For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrofftop.gov.in



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

ABBREVIATIONS

- LED : Light Emitting Diode
- kWh : kilo-Watt Hour
- Qty : Quantity
- W : Watt
- kW : Kilo Watt
- MT : Metric Ton



CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
- 2. To Study the present CO₂ emissions
- 3. To study Scope for usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. To study Waste Management:
- 5. To study Rain Water Management
- 6. To study Green & Sustainable Practices.

1.2 Table No 1: General Details of College:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name	Kamala Education Society's Pratibha Institute of Business Management
2	Address	Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune-411019
3	Year of Establishment	2008

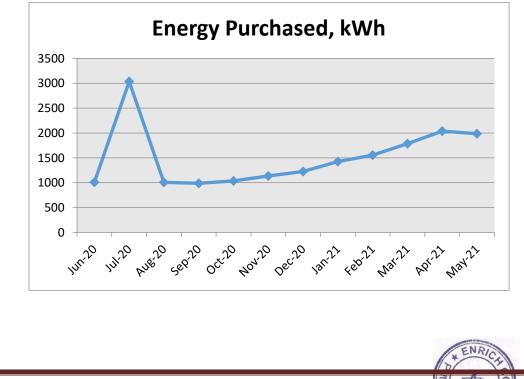


CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electricity Energy Consumption **Table No 2: Electrical Energy Consumption Analysis- 2020-21:**

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jun-20	1012
2	Jul-20	3036
3	Aug-20	1006
4	Sep-20	989
5	Oct-20	1036
6	Nov-20	1136
7	Dec-20	1225
8	Jan-21	1425
9	Feb-21	1553
10	Mar-21	1785
11	Apr-21	2036
12	May-21	1985
13	Total	18224
14	Maximum	3036
15	Minimum	989
16	Average	1518.67

Chart No 1: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Consumption, kWh:



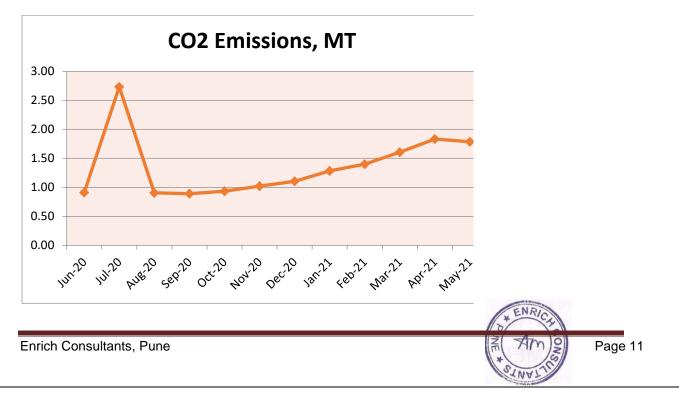
CHAPTER-III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO_2 Emissions: 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO_2 into atmosphere

Table No 3: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-20	1012	0.91
-	1		
2	Jul-20	3036	2.73
3	Aug-20	1006	0.91
4	Sep-20	989	0.89
5	Oct-20	1036	0.93
6	Nov-20	1136	1.02
7	Dec-20	1225	1.10
8	Jan-21	1425	1.28
9	Feb-21	1553	1.40
10	Mar-21	1785	1.61
11	Apr-21	2036	1.83
12	May-21	1985	1.79
13	Total	18224	16.40
14	Maximum	3036	2.73
15	Minimum	989	0.89
16	Average	1518.67	1.37

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO₂ emissions:



CHAPTER-IV STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant of capacity **20 kWp.** In the following Table we present the Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy emits	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Annual Reduction in CO2 Emissions = $(4) * (5) / 1000$	21.6	MT

Table No 5: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:





CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste Collection Bins are placed at various locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



5.2 Organic Waste Management:

A Bio Composting Bed is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost. **Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:**





Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste.

Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:





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CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Rain Water Carrying Pipe Section:





CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Internal Road:

The College has well maintained internal roads to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

Photograph of Internal Road:



7.2 Tree Plantation:

The College has well maintained lawn and Tree Plantation in the campus. **Photograph of Internal Tree Plantation:**





7.3 Creation of Awareness about Water Conservation:

The College has displayed Posters on Importance of Water Conservation, appealing the stake holders to conserve the various Resources

Photograph of Posters on importance of Water Conservation:





ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, **PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT** Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2020-21

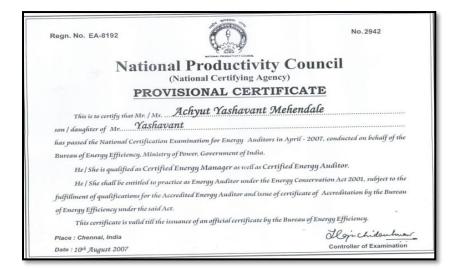
Prepared by

ENRICH CONSULTANTS

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>



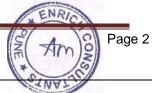
REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



Auditor Certificate

	MAHARASHTRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY An ISO 9001 : 2000 Reg. no. ; RQ 91 / 2462	
Aundh Road, Opposite Sp	Itra Energy Development Agency Government of Maharashtra Institution) icer College Road, Near Commissionerate of Animal Husbandary, Aundh, Pune, Maharashtra 411067 Ph No: 020-35000450 pe@@mahaurja.com, Web: www.mahaurja.com	
ECN/2021-22/CR-14/1577	22 nd April, 2021	
CER	TIFICATE OF REGISTRATION	
	FOR CLASS 'A'	
MAHARASHTRA ENERGY	nat, the firm having following particulars is registered with DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (MEDA) under given category as auditor" in Maharashtra for Energy Conservation Programme of	
Name and Address of the fire	 m : M/s Enrich Consultants Yashashree, Plot No. 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune - 411009. 	
Registration Category	: Empanelled Consultant for Energy Conservation Programme for Class 'A'	
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 MEDA reserves the right to visit at any time without giving prior information to verify quarterly activities performed by the firm and canceling the registration, if the information is found incorrect. 		
	id till 21 st April, 2023 from the date of registration, to carry out energy Conservation Programme	
 The Director General, M without assigning any reading and reading	MEDA reserves the right to cancel the registration at any time sons thereof.	
	General Manager (EC)	

MEDA Registration Certificate



Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

ENRICH CONSULTANTS

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>

Ref: EC/ PIBM /20-21/03

Date: 27/7/2021

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2020-21.

The College has adopted following Environment Friendly Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- > Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator, for Disposal of Sanitary Waste
- Installation of Rain Water Management Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Creation of awareness on Water Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Environment Friendly.

For Enrich Consultants,

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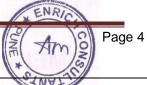
A Y Mehendale, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192



Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

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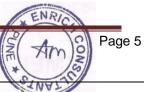
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various equipment.

2. Pollution caused due to College Activities:

- Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption
- Solid Waste: Bio degradable Waste, Garden Waste, Recyclable Waste and Human Waste
- Liquid Waste: Human liquid waste

3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emissions:

No	Parameter/Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Total	18224	16.40
2	Maximum	3036	2.73
3	Minimum	989	0.89
4	Average	1518.67	1.37

4. Projects implemented for Environmental Conservation:

- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- In campus Tree Plantation

5. Usage of Renewable Energy & CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- > The College has installed **20 kWp** Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- > The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in the Year: 20-21 is 24000 kWh.
- > The reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 20-21 is 21.6 MT.

6. Indoor Air Quality:

No	Parameter/Value	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Maximum	81	49	63
2	Minimum	70	43	54

7. Waste Management:

7.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The waste is segregated at the source. There are Waste Collection Bins at various locations, to collect the Waste.

7.2 Organic Waste Management:

The College has a Bio Composting Bed Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste into Bio



Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

Compost.

8. Rain Water Management:

The College has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

9. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

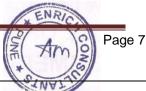
- Tree Plantation and Well maintained Garden.
- Creation of Awareness in respect of Water Conservation by displaying posters

10. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption is computed based on Load Utilization Factor.
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 3. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

11. References:

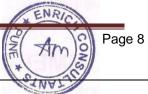
- For CO₂ Emission computation: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy Generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov.in</u>
- For AQI Standards: <u>www.cpcb.com</u>



Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

ABBREVIATIONS

kWh	:	kilo-Watt Hour
Qty	:	Quantity
MT	:	Metric Ton
CO ₂	:	Carbon Di Oxide
kWp	:	Kilo Watt Peak
AQI	:	Air Quality Index
PM2.5	:	Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 microns
PM 10	:	Particulate Matter of Size 10 microns
CPCB	:	Central Pollution Control Board



CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1.1. Important Definitions:

1.1.1Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

1.1.3. Environmental Pollutant: means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

1.1.4. Relevant Environmental Laws in India: Table No-1:

1927	The Indian Forest Act
1972	The Wildlife Protection Act
1974	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1977	The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Cess Act
1980	The Forest (Conservation) Act
1981	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
1986	The Environment Protection Act
1991	The Public Liability Insurance Act
2002	The Biological Diversity Act
2010	The National Green Tribunal Act

1.1.5. Some Important Environmental Rules in India: Table No-2:

1989	Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1989	Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemical Rules
2000	Municipal Solid Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1998	The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules
1999	The Environment (Siting for Industrial Projects) Rules
2000	Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules
2000	Ozone Depleting Substances (Regulation and Control) Rules
2011	E-waste (Management and Handling) Rules

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2011	National Green Tribunal (Practices and Procedure) Rules
2011	Plastic Waste (Management and Handling) Rules

1.1.6 National Environmental Plans & Policy Documents: Table No-3:

1.	National Forest Policy, 1988
2.	National Water Policy, 2002
3.	National Environment Policy or NEP (2006)
4.	National Conservation Strategy and Policy Statement on Environment and Development, 1992
5.	Policy Statement for Abatement of Pollution (1992)
6.	National Action Plan on Climate Change
7.	Vision Statement on Environment and Human Health
8.	Technology Vision 2030 (The Energy Research College)
9.	Addressing Energy Security and Climate Change (MoEF and Bureau of Energy Efficiency
10	The Road to Copenhagen; India's Position on Climate Change Issues (MoEF)

1.2 Audit Methodology:

- 1. Study of College as System
- 2. Study of present Resource Consumption & CO₂ Emissions
- 3. Study of Usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. Study of Indoor Air Quality
- 5. Study of Waste Management
- 6. Study of Rain Water Management
- 7. Study of Environmental Friendly Initiatives

1.3 General Details of College: Table No: 4:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name	Kamala Education Society's Pratibha Institute of Business Management
2	Address	Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019
3	Year of Establishment	2009

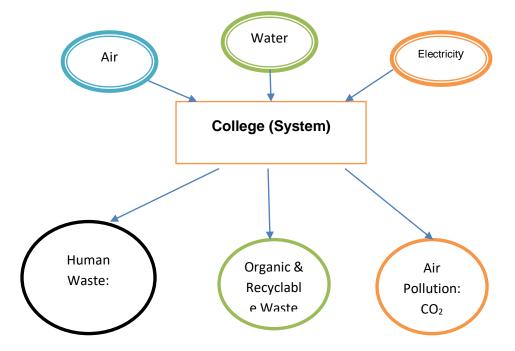
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The College consumes following Natural/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under.





A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Here we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities

The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is:

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Table No 5: Study of Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission: 2020-21:

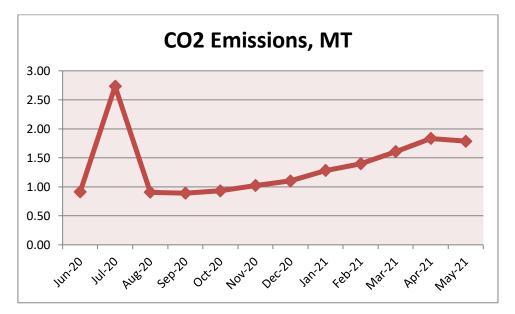
No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-20	1012	0.91
2	Jul-20	3036	2.73
3	Aug-20	1006	0.91
4	Sep-20	989	0.89
5	Oct-20	1036	0.93

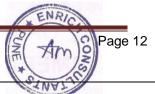


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6	Nov-20	1136	1.02
7	Dec-20	1225	1.10
8	Jan-21	1425	1.28
9	Feb-21	1553	1.40
10	Mar-21	1785	1.61
11	Apr-21	2036	1.83
12	May-21	1985	1.79
13	Total	18224	16.40
14	Maximum	3036	2.73
15	Minimum	989	0.89
16	Average	1518.67	1.37

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO₂ emissions:





CHAPTER-III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant of capacity 20 kWp.

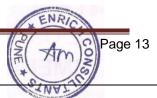
In the following Table we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to Solar PV Plant.

Table No 6: Computation of Annua	al Reduction in CO ₂ Emissions:
----------------------------------	--------------------------------------------

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy emits	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Annual Reduction in CO2 Emissions = $(4) * (5) / 1000$	21.6	MT

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:





CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases. On an average, a person inhales about **14,000 litres** of air every day. Therefore, poor air quality may affect the quality of life now and for future generations by affecting the health, the environment, the economy and the city's liveability.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

According to Section 2(b) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollution' has been defined as 'the presence in the atmosphere of any air pollutant.'

As per Section 2(a) of Air (Prevention and control of pollution) Act, 1981 'air pollutant' has been defined as 'any solid, liquid or gaseous substance [(including noise)] present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creatures or plants or property or environment

4.2 Air Quality Index:

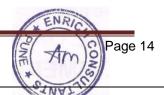
An **Air Quality Index (AQI)** is a number used by government agencies to measure the **air pollution** levels and communicate it to the population.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 Micron
- 3. PM 10- Particulate Matter of Size 10 Micron

Table No 7: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

No	Location	AQI	PM-2.5	PM-10
1	Library	70	43	54
2	Classroom	76	46	57
3	Office	73	45	57
4	Staff Room	81	49	63
5	Pantry	77	45	54
6	Corridor	80	48	62
	Maximum	81	49	63
	Minimum	70	43	54



CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste Collection Bins are placed at various locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



5.2 Organic Waste Management:

A Bio Composting Bed is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost. **Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:**



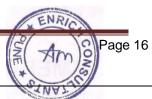


Environmental Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 20-21

5.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. **Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:**



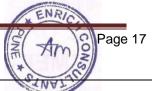


CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The College has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Rain Water Carrying Unit:





CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY PRACTICES

7.1 Tree Plantation in the Campus:

The College has landscaped Lawn and well maintained Tree Plantation in the campus. **Photograph of Tree Plantation:**

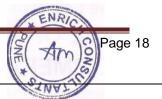


7.2 Creation of Awareness about Water Conservation:

The College has displayed Posters on Importance of Water Conservation, appealing the stake holders to conserve the various Resources

Photograph of Posters on importance of Water Conservation:





ANNEXURE-I: AIR QUALITY STANDARDS:

No	Category	AQI Value	Concentration Range, PM 2.5	Concentration Range, PM 10
1	Good	0 to 50	0 to 30	0 to 50
2	Satisfactory	51 to 100	31 to 60	51 to 100
3	Moderately Polluted	101 to 200	61 to 90	101 to 250
4	Poor	201 to 300	91 to 120	251 to 350
5	Very Poor	301 to 400	121 to 250	351 to 430
6	Severe	401 to 500	250 +	430 +

1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM 2.5 & PM10:



GREEN AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's, **PRATIBHA INSTITUTE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT** Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019

Year: 2018-19

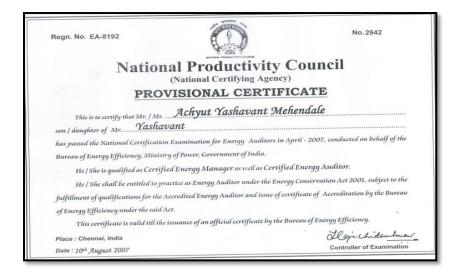
Prepared by

ENRICH CONSULTANTS

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>



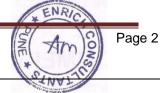
REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



Auditor Certificate

MAHARASHTR	A ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGENC
Maharashtra Energy Dev (A Government of Maharasht 2 nd Floor, MHADA Commercial Complex, Opp. T Ph No: 2020-26614393/2 Email: <u>cec@mahaurja.com</u> , Web: <u>w</u>	tra undertaking) ridal Nagar, Yerwada, Pune 411 006, 266144403
ECN/2018-19/CR-05/4174	19 th September, 2018
CERTIFICATE OF REGI FOR CLASS	
We hereby certify that, the firm having fol MAHARASHITRA ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AGE? "Energy Planner & Energy Auditor" in Maharashtra fe MEDA.	NCY (MEDA) under given category as
	Plot No. 26, Nirmal Bag Society, ngan English School,
Registration Category : Empanelled Programme	Consultant for Energy Conservation
Registration Number : MEDA/ECN	/CR-05/2018-19/EA-03
 Energy Conservation Programme intends to identi occurs and to evaluate the scope for Energy Co achieve the evaluated energy savings. 	ify areas where wasteful use of energy onservation and take concrete steps to
 MEDA reserves the right to visit the firm at any tir and canceling the registration, if the information is 	
 This empanelment is valid till 31stMarch 2021 free energy audits under the Energy Conservation Program 	
 The Director General, MEDA reserves the right without assigning any reasons thereof. 	to cancel the registration at any time
	(Smita Kudarikar) General Manager (EC)

MEDA Registration Certificate



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 18-19

Enrich Consultants

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: <u>enrichcons@gmail.com</u>

Ref: EC/ PIBM/18-19/02

Date: 22/7/2019

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2018-19.

The Institute has adopted following Green Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Bed for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- Implementation of Rain Water Management Project
- Internal Tree Plantation
- Good Internal Road

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Enrich Consultants,

Mehendel

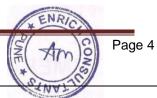
A Y Mehendale, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 18-19

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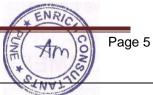
Sr. No	Particulars	Page No
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111	Abbreviations	7
1	Introduction	8
2	Study of Present Energy Consumption	9
3	Study of Carbon Foot Printing	10
4	Study of Usage of Renewable Energy	11
5	Study of Waste Management	12
6	Study of Rain Water Management	13
7	Study of Green & Sustainable Practices	14



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Enrich Consultants, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Green Audit of their campus for the Year: 2018-19.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune consumes Energy in the form of **Electrical Energy**; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

No	Parameter /Value	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Total	31367	25.09
2	Maximum	3015	2.41
3	Minimum	1990	1.59
4	Average	2613.92	2.09

2. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

3. Usage of Renewable Energy:

- The Institute has installed 20 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant.
- The Energy generated by Solar PV Plant in the Year: 18-19 is 24000 kWh.
- The reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to Solar PV Plant in 18-19 is **21.6 MT**.

4. Waste Management:

4.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The waste is segregated at the source. Waste Collection Bins are kept at various locations.

5.2 Organic Waste Management:

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste into Bio Compost.

6. Rain Water Management:

The Rain Water falling on the terrace is used to recharge the bore well

7. Green Practices:

- Well maintained internal road
- Well maintained Garden.

8. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption is computed based on Load Utilization Factor.
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.8 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere
- 3. Average Energy generated by 1 kWp Roof Top Solar PV System: 4 kWh
- 4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

9. Reference:

1. For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrofftop.gov.in



Green Audit Report: Pratibha Institute of Business Management, Chinchwad, Pune: 18-19

ABBREVIATIONS

- LED : Light Emitting Diode
- kWh : kilo-Watt Hour
- Qty : Quantity
- W : Watt
- kW : Kilo Watt
- MT : Metric Ton



CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Objectives:

- 1. To study present level of Energy Consumption
- 2. To Study the present CO_2 emissions
- 3. To study Scope for usage of Renewable Energy
- 4. To study Waste Management:
- 5. To study Rain Water Management
- 6. To study Green & Sustainable Practices.

1.2 Table No 1: General Details of Institute:

No	Head	Particulars
1	Name	Kamala Education Society's Pratibha Institute of Business Management
2	Address	Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune-411019
3	Year of Establishment	2008

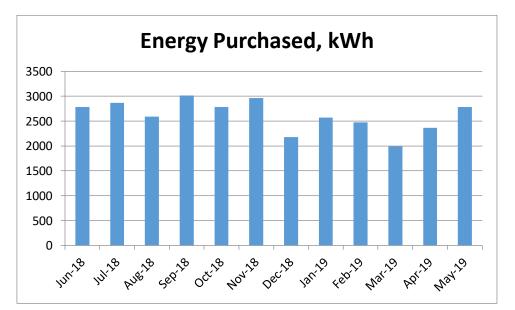


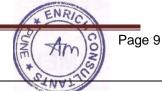
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of Electricity Energy Consumption **Table No 2: Electrical Energy Consumption Analysis- 2018-19:**

No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh
1	Jun-18	2785
2	Jul-18	2865
3	Aug-18	2589
4	Sep-18	3015
5	Oct-18	2784
6	Nov-18	2965
7	Dec-18	2178
8	Jan-19	2569
9	Feb-19	2478
10	Mar-19	1990
11	Apr-19	2368
12	May-19	2781
13	Total	31367
14	Maximum	3015
15	Minimum	1990
16	Average	2613.92

Chart No 1: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Consumption, kWh:





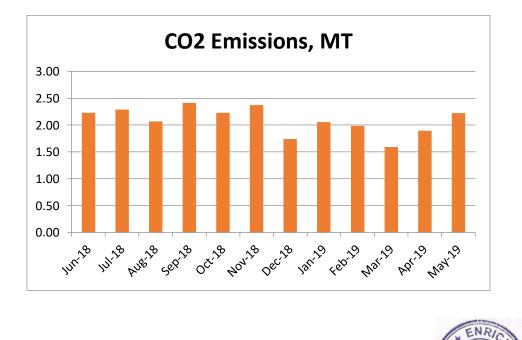
CHAPTER-III STUDY OF CARBON FOOTPRINTING

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Basis for computation of CO₂ Emissions:
1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

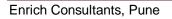
No	Month	Energy Purchased, kWh	CO ₂ Emissions, MT
1	Jun-18	2785	2.23
2	Jul-18	2865	2.29
3	Aug-18	2589	2.07
4	Sep-18	3015	2.41
5	Oct-18	2784	2.23
6	Nov-18	2965	2.37
7	Dec-18	2178	1.74
8	Jan-19	2569	2.06
9	Feb-19	2478	1.98
10	Mar-19	1990	1.59
11	Apr-19	2368	1.89
12	May-19	2781	2.22
13	Total	31367	25.09
14	Maximum	3015	2.41
15	Minimum	1990	1.59
16	Average	2613.92	2.09

Table No 3: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO₂ Emissions:



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CHAPTER-IV STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

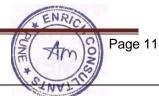
The Institute has installed a Roof Top Solar PV Plant of capacity **20 kWp.** In the following Table we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to Solar PV Plant.

No	Particulars	Value	Unit
1	Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity	20	kWp
2	Average Daily Energy Generated	4	kWh/kWp
3	Annual Generation Days	300	Nos
4	Annual Solar Energy Generated	24000	kWh
5	1 kWh of Electrical Energy emits	0.9	Kg of CO ₂
6	Annual Reduction in CO2 Emissions = $(4) * (5) / 1000$	21.6	MT

Table No 5: Computation of Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:





CHAPTER V STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

5.1 Segregation of Waste at Source:

The Institute has good housekeeping practices. The Waste is segregated at source. Waste collection Bins are placed at strategic locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:

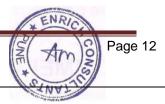


5.2 Organic Waste Management:

The Institute has a Bio Composting Arrangement for conversion of Leafy Waste in to Bio compost.

Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:



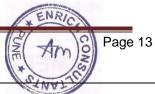


CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Rain Water Collecting Pipe:





CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF GREEN PRACTICES

7.1 Pedestrian Friendly Internal Road:

The Institute has well maintained internal roads to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

Photograph of Internal Road & Tree Plantation:



7.2 Tree Plantation:

The Institute has well maintained lawn and Tree Plantation in the campus. **Photograph of Internal Tree Plantation:**



